

令和3年度

奈良県公立高等学校入学者一般選抜学力検査問題

# 英 語

注 意

- 1 指示があるまで開いてはいけません。
- 2 解答用紙には、受検番号を忘れないように書きなさい。
- 3 解答用紙の※印のところには、何も書いてはいけません。
- 4 答えは必ず解答用紙に書きなさい。

1 放送を聞いて、各問いに答えよ。

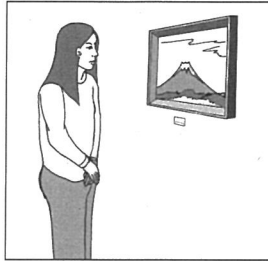
(1) ①, ②の英語の内容に合うものを、それぞれア～エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。なお、英語はそれぞれ1回ずつ流れる。

①

ア



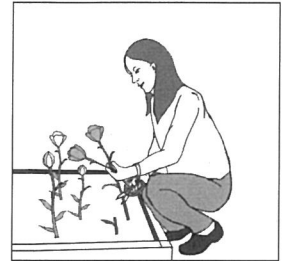
イ



ウ

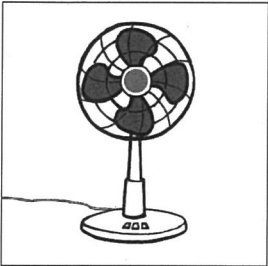


エ

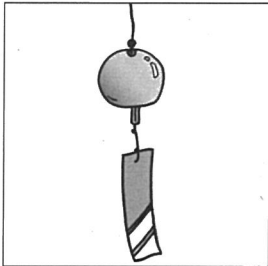


②

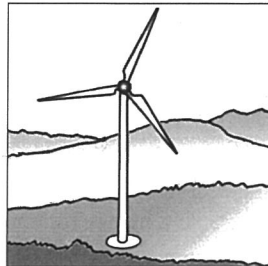
ア



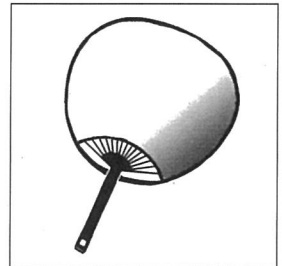
イ



ウ



エ



(2) ①, ②のそれぞれの会話の最後の部分に入る英語として最も適切なものを、それぞれア～エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。なお、会話はそれぞれ1回ずつ行う。

①

- ア I don't know your name.
- イ Yukiko is my friend.
- ウ I am from Japan.
- エ Suzuki, I'm Suzuki Yukiko.

②

- ア It will start at 11 o'clock.
- イ It was exciting.
- ウ I haven't watched it.
- エ I am good, thank you.

- (3) 会話の内容についての質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを、後のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。なお、会話と質問はそれぞれ2回ずつ行う。

ABCデパート	
7 F	レストラン
6 F	書籍 文房具
5 F	子ども服 家庭用品
4 F	紳士服 スポーツ用品
3 F	婦人服
2 F	バッグ アクセサリー
1 F	化粧品 靴

- ア The 1st, 4th and 6th floors.  
イ The 1st, 5th and 7th floors.  
ウ The 1st, 2nd, 5th and 6th floors.  
エ The 1st, 4th, 6th and 7th floors.
- (4) 聞き取った英語の内容と合っているものを、次のア～カから2つ選び、その記号を書け。なお、英語は2回流れる。
- ア People can enjoy a big festival and many kinds of food in Mika's town in spring.  
イ Many people visit Mika's town in summer to buy beautiful flowers.  
ウ Some old houses in Mika's town were built more than 200 years ago.  
エ The library in Mika's town is old, so a new library will be built next year.  
オ Students in Mika's town study about the library in their town.  
カ Mika wants to make a website about her town in the future.

2 次の英文を読んで、各問いに答えよ。

*Ichiro:* What do you want to be in the future, Emily?

*Emily:* I want to teach Japanese in my country. I want to help students who are interested in Japan like me. How about you, Ichiro?

*Ichiro:* I want to be a nurse. I want to support many people who have health problems. Look at this. This is the popular job ranking among the third grade students at our school. A sports player is the most popular job among the students. A nurse is in the fifth place.

*Emily:* Interesting ranking! Oh, a teacher is not as popular as a nurse, but it is more popular than a doctor. In the US, a teacher and a doctor are very popular jobs.

*Ichiro:* Interesting. Do you think popular jobs among students will change in the future?

*Emily:* Yes. A video blogger is a very popular job now, but I've heard that we didn't have such a job ten years ago. Society is changing so quickly.

*Ichiro:* You're right. We will see more AI technologies around us soon, and they can work for us and change our life. Actually, we can use translator applications when people speaking different languages communicate with each other. A lot of new technologies will be developed in the future. They can make our life better.

*Emily:* Is it necessary for us to learn foreign languages to communicate with each other?

*Ichiro:* Now, I can communicate with you because I have studied English for several years. I am very glad we can understand each other through conversation in English. Translator applications will be a great help when we communicate, but still  to understand people from different cultures.

1	sports player
2	video blogger
3	game creator
4	<input type="text" value="ア"/>
5	nurse
6	<input type="text" value="イ"/>
7	vet
8	doctor
9	<input type="text" value="ウ"/>
10	cook

(注) ranking: ランキング video blogger: 動画投稿者 game creator: ゲームクリエイター place: 順位  
 society: 社会 AI: 人工知能(artificial intelligence) technology: 技術  
 translator application: 翻訳のアプリケーションソフト develop: 開発する conversation: 会話  
 still: それでも

(1) 会話の内容から判断して、“teacher”は、表中の  ~  のどこに入るか。1つ選び、その記号を書け。

(2) 文脈に合うように、 に入る最も適切な英語を、次のア~エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

ア I will continue to study foreign languages

イ I will change popular job ranking

ウ I will give up becoming a sports player

エ I will support people who have health problems

(3) あなたが外国語でコミュニケーションをする際に、大切にしたいことは何か。あなたの考えを15語程度の英語で書け。ただし、1文または2文で書き、コンマやピリオドは語数に含めないこと。

- 3 次の□内は、まほろば市が作成したイングリッシュキャンプ参加者募集のポスターの一部である。各問いに答えよ。

## Mahoroba City ENGLISH CAMP 2021

**Let's enjoy speaking English and have fun with ALTs in Mahoroba City!**

**Place** Mahoroba River Park

**Date** July 31 (Saturday) - August 1 (Sunday)

\* The participants will meet at Mahoroba Station at 1 p.m. on July 31.]

**Who Can Join** Students who live in Mahoroba City (9 - 15 years old)

\* Students who have not joined this camp before can apply.  
 \* Parents cannot join this camp.  
 \* The meeting before the camp will be held at Mahoroba City Hall at 10 a.m. on July 24.  
 The participants must join it. Parents can join the meeting, too.  
 \* Don't worry about your English skills. ALTs will help you.

**Cost** ¥3,000

**How to Apply** Please visit the website: <http://www.mhrbcityenglishcamp.jp>  
 [\* You need to apply on the website by June 30.]

**PROGRAM** \*Some of the activities will be changed if it rains.

DAY 1 (7/31)	Afternoon	★Self-introduction ★Playing games
	Evening	★Cooking (Let's make pizza!) ★Campfire (Let's sing English songs!)
DAY 2 (8/1)	Morning	★Walking in the park ★Learning cultures (ALTs will talk about their countries.)

キャンプ  
アイヤーの  
イラスト

(注) camp: キャンプ participant: 参加者 apply: 申し込む city hall: 市役所 cost: 費用  
 self-introduction: 自己紹介 campfire: キャンプファイヤー

- (1) このキャンプの参加条件に合うのはどの生徒か。次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。
- ア A student who joins the camp with parents.
  - イ A student who joined the camp last year.
  - ウ A student who lives in Mahoroba City and is 13 years old.
  - エ A student who lives in Sento City and is 15 years old.
- (2) 次の①、②の問いに対する答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ後のア～エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。
- ① Where will the participants meet at 1 p.m. on July 31?
- ア At Mahoroba River Park.
  - イ At Mahoroba Station.
  - ウ At Mahoroba Junior High School.
  - エ At Mahoroba City Hall.
- ② Which is true about the camp?
- ア The participants need to speak English well to join the camp.
  - イ The participants can learn foreign cultures from ALTs on the morning of DAY 1.
  - ウ If students want to join the camp, they must visit Mahoroba City Hall by June 30.
  - エ If it is rainy, the activities for the camp will be changed.

4 次の英文を読んで、各問いに答えよ。

Otama Village is a beautiful village in Fukushima Prefecture. It is the first friendship city of Machu Picchu Village in Peru. Machu Picchu Village is famous for its World Heritage Site, and many people visit it every year. Why has Otama Village become a friendship city of Machu Picchu Village?

One Japanese man linked the two villages. His name was Nouchi Yokichi. He was born in 1895 in Otama Village. His parents were farmers, and he had many brothers and sisters. When he was 21 years old, he decided to go to Peru as an immigrant though his parents did not want him to go. He wanted to succeed in a foreign country. He left Japan alone in 1917.

After arriving in Peru, Yokichi worked on a farm. The work on the farm was too hard to continue. He gave up the job and traveled around to look for another job. He changed jobs several times. When he was 28, he started to work at a national railway company in Peru. At that time, the company had a plan to build a long railroad to carry coffee beans. He stayed in a village at the foot of Machu Picchu and worked to build the railroad. There was a lot of nature around the village. He liked the village and decided to live there.

However, the life in the village was not easy. The villagers had to walk a long way to get water. Also, they did not have electricity. Yokichi built a waterway with the villagers to carry water into the village. After that, they could get water more easily. The villagers did not know much about electricity, so he taught them about it. He built a small hydroelectric power plant with them. The villagers began to respect him.

Before coming to the village, Yokichi worked only for himself, but his experiences in the village changed him. He felt happy when he worked for the villagers. He thought, "The village will develop if more people visit the village." He built a hotel in the village in 1935 when he was 40. This hotel was not only for visitors but also for the villagers. It had a post office and a police station in it. The hotel became a very important place for the villagers. He always thought of the village and the villagers. He was no longer just an immigrant from Japan. The life in the village was improved thanks to him. He was an indispensable person for the village.

The Pacific War began in 1941. In Peru, the military police started to arrest Japanese people. Soon, the military police came to the village to look for them. All the villagers said to the police, "There are no Japanese people in this village." Yokichi and his family were saved by the villagers. After the war, he became the first mayor of the village when he was 53.

Yokichi went back to Otama Village for the first time when he was 73. He introduced Machu Picchu Village to the people during his stay. His family in Japan asked him to stay in Japan, but he returned to Peru in the next year. He did not go back to Otama Village again. His life ended in 1969.

Machu Picchu became a World Heritage Site in 1983. Machu Picchu Village was asked to be a friendship city by many cities around the world, but the village chose Otama Village as its

マチュピチュ  
遺跡の写真

マチュピチュ  
(Machu Picchu)

野内与吉  
の写真

野内 与吉  
(Nouchi Yokichi)

first friendship city. This was because of Yokichi's great achievement. His achievement still links Japan and Peru together.

(注) Otama Village: 大玉村 friendship city: 友好都市 Peru: ペルー link: つなげる immigrant: 移民  
succeed: 成功する farm: 農場 railway: 鉄道 railroad: 線路 foot: ふもと villager: 村人  
waterway: 水路 hydroelectric power plant: 水力発電所 himself: 彼自身 develop: 発展する  
thanks to: ~のおかげで Pacific War: 太平洋戦争 military police: 軍警察 mayor: 村長  
introduce: 紹介する achievement: 功績

(1) 野内与吉に関する出来事について述べた次のア～オを、起こった順に並べかえて記号で書け。

ア Yokichi built a hotel in the village for both the visitors and the villagers.

イ Yokichi went back to Otama Village from Peru.

ウ Yokichi became the first mayor of Machu Picchu Village.

エ Yokichi built a waterway to carry water into the village.

オ Yokichi started to work at a national railway company.

(2) 英文の内容について、次の問いにそれぞれ3語以上の英語で答えよ。ただし、コンマやピリオドなどは語数に含めないこと。

(a) Did Yokichi's parents want him to go to Peru when he was 21 years old?

(b) How many times did Yokichi go back to Otama Village from Peru?

(3) 英文の内容から判断して、下線部の意味に最も近い語を、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

ア international      イ nervous      ウ important      エ terrible

(4) 英文の内容と合っているものを、次のア～カから2つ選び、その記号を書け。

ア The work on the farm in Peru was so hard that Yokichi could not continue it.

イ Yokichi started to grow coffee beans in Peru when he was 28 years old.

ウ The villagers respected Yokichi because he built a farm in the village.

エ Yokichi built a post office and a police station in the village before building a hotel.

オ Yokichi and his family saved the villagers' lives during the Pacific War.

カ Thanks to Yokichi, Otama Village has become a friendship city of Machu Picchu Village.

(5) 次の会話は、英文を読んだ後に Mr. Brown と Haruko が話した内容である。あなたが Haruko なら、Mr. Brown の質問にどのように答えるか。□に入る英語を20語程度で書け。ただし、1文または2文で書き、コンマやピリオドなどは語数に含めないこと。

Mr. Brown: Yokichi went to Peru alone and worked for the people there. It was great.

Haruko: He made the villagers happy through his efforts.

Mr. Brown: Right. What do you want to do to make people around you happy, Haruko?

Haruko: □