

令和6年度

奈良県公立高等学校入学者一般選抜学力検査問題

英 語

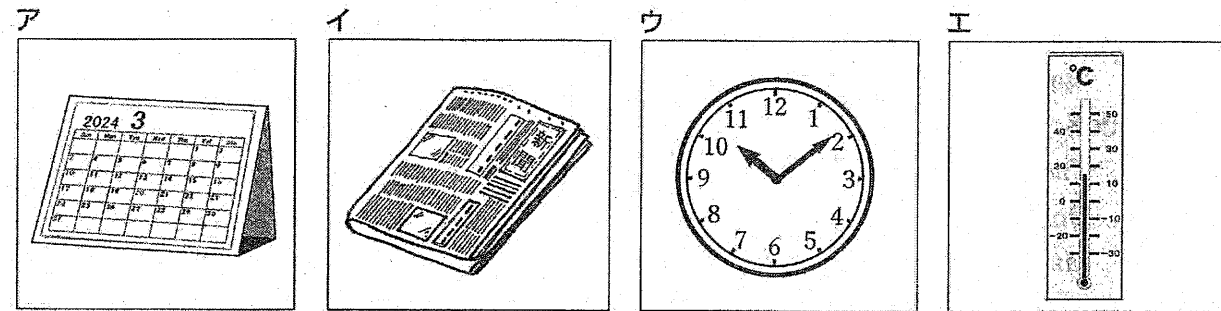
注 意

- 1 指示があるまで開いてはいけません。
- 2 解答用紙には、受検番号を忘れないように書きなさい。
- 3 解答用紙の※印のところには、何も書いてはいけません。
- 4 答えは必ず解答用紙に書きなさい。

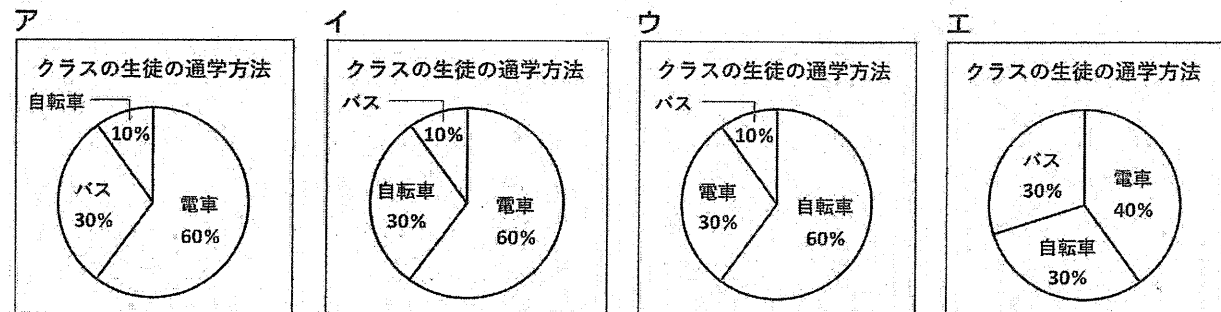
1 放送を聞いて、各問いに答えよ。

(1) ①, ②の英語の内容に合うものを、それぞれア~エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。なお、英語はそれぞれ1回ずつ流れる。

①



②



(2) ①, ②のそれぞれの会話の最後の応答にあたる部分に入る英語として最も適切なものを、それぞれア~エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。なお、会話はそれぞれ1回ずつ流れる。

- ① ア I think you can give a speech in English.
 イ I think you can make your speech better.
 ウ I think you can learn Japanese every day.
 エ I think you can speak more slowly.
- ② ア I have already bought a birthday present for her.
 イ We should know her birthday.
 ウ Shall we have a party for her?
 エ Can I make a cake for you?

(3) 会話を聞いて、2人が行おうとしている順に体験を左から並べたものを、後のア~エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。なお、会話は2回流れる。

まほろば農業公園 体験スケジュール

| | 午前 | | | 午後 | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 9:00-10:00 | 10:00-11:00 | 11:00-12:00 | 12:00-1:00 | 1:00-2:00 | 2:00-3:00 | 3:00-4:00 |
| メインパーク(Main Park) | | | | | | | |
| 乗馬 | | ○ | | | ○ | | |
| 羊のエサやり | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | | ○ |
| ファーマーズ・プレイス(Farmer's Place) | | | | | | | |
| イチゴ狩り | ○ | | ○ | | ○ | | ○ |
| レイク・プレイス(Lake Place) | | | | | | | |
| 釣り | ○ | | ○ | | ○ | | |
| クッキング・ルーム(Cooking Room) | | | | | | | |
| ジャム作り | | | ○ | | ○ | | ○ |
| ソーセージ作り | | ○ | | | | ○ | |

- ア 乗馬, ジャム作り, 釣り
 イ 乗馬, 釣り, ジャム作り
 ウ 釣り, ジャム作り, 乗馬
 エ 釣り, 乗馬, ジャム作り

(4) ボランティアガイドをしている鈴木恵理さんが話した英語の内容と合っているものを、次のア~カから2つ選び、その記号を書け。なお、英語は2回流れる。

- ア Eri liked to learn English when she was a student.
 イ Eri talked with a foreign tourist for the first time when she started volunteer work.
 ウ Eri had a successful experience when she talked with a foreign tourist five years ago.
 エ Eri wanted foreign tourists to know about her town because it is very nice.
 オ Eri has always learned English very easily until today.
 カ Eri thinks learning foreign languages helps us understand our language and culture.

- 2 オーストラリア出身のAmy Whiteは、まほろば中学校のALTであり、次の□内は、彼女が月に1回発行しているニュースレターである。各問いに答えよ。

Amy's Monthly Newsletter

February

Hello everyone. How are you? It's still very cold, so I hope you keep warm and take care of yourself. I hope you will enjoy reading this month's newsletter.

Winter Season

We have snow in Australia, but I have never gone skiing there. This winter I went skiing in Japan for the first time in my life! It was a little scary, but I enjoyed the beautiful snowy mountains.

Spring will come soon

It's very cold in winter, so I can't wait for spring! I love spring in Japan. I want to enjoy a picnic with my friends. However, I'm sad because I have to say goodbye to the 3rd year students next month. 3rd year students, I hope you will enjoy your high school life. What do you want to try in high school?

Culture Event

Why don't you join the 2nd Culture Event? This time I'll introduce school life and holidays in Australia. We'll also enjoy playing games and singing English songs. Come and join us!

Date & Time: Friday, February 16th 15:30~16:30

Room: Music Room

Notes: Please bring a pen or a pencil.



Do you need any help?

How is your English learning? If you have any questions or if you are worried about English learning, you are welcome to come and see me. I'm happy to help you.

Days: Monday & Thursday

Room: English Room (Break Time & Lunch Time)

Teachers' Room (After School)

Thank you for reading. See you next month.
Your ALT, Amy White

(注) monthly: 月1回の newsletter: ニュースレター

- (1) ニュースレターの内容について、次の①、②の問いにそれぞれ3語以上の英語で答えよ。ただし、コンマやピリオドなどは語数に含めないこと。

- ① Has Ms. White gone skiing in Australia?
② What does Ms. White want to do in spring?

- (2) 次の英文は、ニュースレターを見ながら話しているEmmaとHarukaの会話である。(①)、(②)に入る最も適切な英語を、後のア~エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。

Emma: Why don't we go to this culture event tomorrow, Haruka?

Haruka: Sure. It sounds fun, but I want to talk to Ms. White about my English writing tomorrow.

Emma: Look here. Today is Thursday, right? You have to visit her today. She is in (①) during lunch time.

Haruka: Oh, thank you, Emma. I'll go now. Tomorrow, let's go to (②) together to join the event.

ア the Teachers' Room イ the English Room ウ the Music Room エ the Library

- (3) あなたは、下線部に対してどのように答えるか。15語程度の英語で書け。ただし、1文または2文で書き、コンマやピリオドなどは語数に含めないこと。

- 3 次の英文を読んで、(①)~(③)に入る英語として最も適切なものを、それぞれア~エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。

In some countries, like Australia and America, there are traffic circles called roundabouts on the road. Roundabouts don't have any traffic signals, but they work as intersections. Do you think that many traffic accidents will happen at the intersections without traffic signals? That's not true. Actually, there are some good points about roundabouts.

First, traffic jams don't happen often around roundabouts. At intersections with signals, drivers have to stop while signals are red. At roundabouts, drivers should drive into them slowly, but (①).

Second, roundabouts are not affected by natural disasters. When electricity stops because of bad weather such as storms, traffic will be disrupted at intersections with signals. On the other hand, at roundabouts, drivers can go through them as usual because they don't have traffic signals.

Third, (②). The drivers who are going into roundabouts drive carefully. They have to pay attention to cars and people around them to make sure that everything is safe. Drivers' attention reduces the number of serious traffic accidents at roundabouts.

However, there are a few bad points about roundabouts. For example, roundabouts need a wider space to build than intersections with signals. So, (③) in the areas with narrow roads. Also, it takes a long time to let people know the rules of roundabouts. It is important to understand the traffic rules for safe driving.

(注) circle: 円 signal: 信号 intersection: 交差点 accident: 事故 jam: 渋滞 electricity: 電気

storm: 嵐 disrupted: 混乱している as usual: いつものように pay attention to: ~に注意を払う
make sure: 確かめる serious: 深刻な

- ① ア they can drive very fast in Australia and America
イ they must follow the traffic signals at roundabouts
ウ people who walk across the road must stop at roundabouts
エ they don't have to stop for a long time
- ② ア roundabouts are always kept clean by the drivers
イ the police always pay attention to drivers at roundabouts
ウ the number of serious traffic accidents will decrease
エ roundabouts can save energy when people drive
- ③ ア it may be difficult to build a lot of roundabouts
イ it may be difficult to build traffic signals at intersections
ウ it may be easy to drive a big car at roundabouts
エ it may be easy to drive on the right side of the road

ラウンドアバウト
の写真

roundabout
(ラウンドアバウト)

4 次の英文を読んで、各問いに答えよ。なお、英文の左側の [1] ~ [4] は各段落の番号を示している。

[1] Every year in March, an event is held all over the world. For the event, lights are turned off for 60 minutes at 8:30 p.m. local time. This event is called Earth Hour. The lights are turned off at 8:30 p.m. in each area, so it is like a lights-out relay around the world. During the event, you can see beautiful stars in the sky because the lights around you are turned off. The Earth Hour event started in Sydney, Australia on March 31, 2007. In this event, more than 2 million people and 2,000 companies turned off their lights for an hour. Through the event, a lot of electricity was saved.

[2] The event has been growing each year. . For example, many people in San Francisco were moved by the first Earth Hour event held in Sydney, so they held their own lights-out event in October in the same year. The next year, over 400 cities in 35 countries turned off their lights. Many companies joined the event by turning off their lights. Some companies supported the event by changing the color of their websites to black. In Japan, many cities and companies have also joined this event since 2010. A lot of stores turn off their signboard lights every year. The lights of famous places, such as Tokyo Tower and Hiroshima Castle, are turned off, too. Now, Earth Hour is one of the world's largest movements for the environment.

[3] The purpose of this event is not only to save electricity. It is also to support the movement to stop global warming and to protect rare species. Around the world, many people have taken action to solve these environmental problems since the first Earth Hour event started. For example, stores in the Galapagos Islands stopped giving plastic bags to customers. In many countries, such as Kazakhstan and Uganda, a lot of trees were planted to create forests.

[4] During the Earth Hour event, we only turn off our lights for an hour, but it gives us a chance to think about a lot of environmental problems around the world. What can we do to solve the problems? It is quite hard to find the solutions. However, joining the Earth Hour event will be the first step for us to take action. Why don't we turn off our lights during the Earth Hour event this year? We may find something important that we usually do not find in our daily lives.

(注) Earth Hour: アースアワー lights-out: 消灯 electricity: 電気 San Francisco: サンフランシスコ
signboard: 看板 purpose: 目的 global warming: 地球温暖化 rare: 希少な
the Galapagos Islands: ガラパゴス諸島 Kazakhstan: カザフスタン (国名)
Uganda: ウガンダ (国名) plant: 植える

(1) 段落 [1] で述べられている内容として適切なものを、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

- ア Earth Hour is an event to learn about the history of the earth.
- イ Earth Hour is known as an event to talk with people all over the world in March.
- ウ During the Earth Hour event, people go to bed early at night.
- エ The Earth Hour event was held for the first time in Sydney.

(2) 段落 [2] の 内に入る英語として最も適切なものを、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

- ア More and more people, companies, and cities have joined the Earth Hour event
- イ It became easier to travel around the world by joining the Earth Hour event
- ウ Japanese people think that the Earth Hour event should be held in October
- エ Many people join the Earth Hour event for their good health

(3) 段落 [3] で述べられている内容として適切なものを、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

- ア The purpose of the Earth Hour event is to use electricity for saving rare animals.
- イ One of the goals of Earth Hour is to support the movement to protect the environment.
- ウ Many countries are taking action to solve medical problems.
- エ The Earth Hour movement has helped many countries to be rich.

(4) 段落 [4] で述べられている内容として適切なものを、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

- ア We should join the Earth Hour event to realize how important time is.
- イ Joining the Earth Hour event gives us a chance to think about environmental problems.
- ウ We should think of other events to stop global warming and protect rare species.
- エ Earth Hour will end soon because we have already solved problems around the world.

(5) 環境保護のために、あなたはどのようなことをするか。20語程度の英語で書け。ただし、1文または2文で書き、コンマやピリオドなどは語数に含めないこと。